Interpublic Group

## FIRST QUARTER 2017 EARNINGS CONFERENCE CALL

April 21, 2017

## Overview - First Quarter 2017

- Total revenue growth was $0.7 \%$, organic growth was $2.7 \%$
> U.S. organic growth was 2.9\%
> International organic growth was $2.2 \%$
- Operating income was $\$ 30$ million, an improvement of $\$ 7$ million from a year ago, in seasonally small Q1
- Operating margin was $1.7 \%$, an improvement of 40 basis points
- Diluted EPS was $\$ 0.05$, compared with diluted EPS of $\$ 0.01$ a year ago ( $\$ 0.02$ as adjusted in Q1 2016)


## Operating Performance

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 1,753.9 | \$ | 1,742.0 |
| Salaries and Related Expenses ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 1,275.4 |  | 1,268.8 |
| Office and General Expenses |  | 448.8 |  | 450.2 |
| Operating Income |  | 29.7 |  | 23.0 |
| Interest Expense |  | (20.9) |  | (22.6) |
| Interest Income |  | 5.2 |  | 5.8 |
| Other Income (Expense), net ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 0.8 |  | (19.2) |
| Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes |  | 14.8 |  | (13.0) |
| Benefit of Income Taxes |  | (2.1) |  | (15.6) |
| Equity in Net Income of Unconsolidated Affiliates |  | 1.2 |  | 0.1 |
| Net Income |  | 18.1 |  | 2.7 |
| Net Loss Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests |  | 3.4 |  | 2.7 |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders | \$ | 21.5 | \$ | 5.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.05 | \$ | 0.01 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.05 | \$ | 0.01 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 391.7 |  | 400.6 |
| Diluted |  | 399.3 |  | 409.3 |
| Dividends Declared per Common Share | \$ | 0.18 | \$ | 0.15 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Our financial statements now reflect the early adoption of FASB ASU 2017-07, which resulted in a reclassification of $\$ 0.8$ and $\$ 2.1$ for the quarters ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, reducing Salaries and related expenses and increasing Other income (expense), net in each period presented.

## Revenue



[^0]
## Geographic Revenue Change

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, 2017 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | Organic |  |
| United States | $1.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |  |
| International | $(1.3 \%)$ | $2.2 \%$ |  |
| $\quad$ United Kingdom | $(10.3 \%)$ | $0.2 \%$ |  |
| Continental Europe | $(0.9 \%)$ | $6.7 \%$ |  |
| Asia Pacific | $(1.8 \%)$ | $(2.7 \%)$ |  |
| $\quad$ Latin America | $4.7 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ |  |
| $\quad$ All Other Markets | $10.9 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |  |
| Worldwide | $\mathbf{0 . 7 \%}$ |  | $\mathbf{2 . 7 \%}$ |

## Organic Revenue Growth

## Trailing Twelve Months



## Operating Expenses

| Salaries \& Related |  |  | Change |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 2017 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |  | \$ | Total | Organic |  |
| Three Months Ended March 31, | $\$$ | $1,275.4$ | $\$$ | $1,268.8$ | $\$$ | 6.6 | $0.5 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |
| \% of Revenue |  | $72.7 \%$ | $72.8 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |

Office \& General


## Operating Margin

## Trailing Twelve Months



For the twelve months ended December 31, 2013, reported operating income of \$598.3 includes our Q4 2013 restructuring charge of $\$ 60.6$. Excluding this charge, adjusted operating income was $\$ 658.9$, and adjusted operating
Page 8 margin is represented in green.
(\$ in Millions)

## Cash Flow

## NET INCOME

## OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Depreciation \& amortization
Deferred taxes

| 72 | 63 |
| ---: | :---: |
| $(14)$ | $(28)$ |
| $(1)$ | 16 |
| 13 | 29 |
| $(439)$ | $(695)$ |
| $(21)$ | $(42)$ |
| $\mathbf{( 3 7 2 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 6 5 4 )}$ |

(Gains) losses on sales of businesses
Other non-cash items
13
Change in working capital, net
Change in other non-current assets \& liabilities
Net cash used in Operating Activities

## INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Capital expenditures

| $(25)$ | $(27)$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(3)$ | $(27)$ |
| $(5)$ |  |
| $\mathbf{( 3 3 )}$ |  |
|  | $(6)$ |

Other investing activities
Net cash used in Investing Activities
FINANCING ACTIVITIES

| Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings | 225 | $(20)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Exercise of stock options | 8 | 4 |
| Common stock dividends | $(71)$ | $(60)$ |
| Repurchase of common stock | $(55)$ | $(54)$ |
| Tax payments for employee shares withheld | $(37)$ | $(20)$ |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests | $(6)$ | $(4)$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) Financing Activities | $\ldots \mathbf{6 4}$ | $(154)$ |

Currency Effect

## Decrease in Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

\$

## Balance Sheet - Current Portion

## CURRENT ASSETS:

Cash and cash equivalents
Marketable securities
Accounts receivable, net
Expenditures billable to clients
Assets held for sale
Other current assets
Total current assets

## CURRENT LIABILITIES:

Accounts payable
Accrued liabilities
Short-term borrowings
Current portion of long-term debt ${ }^{(1)}$
Liabilities held for sale
Total current liabilities


| $\$$ | $5,672.6$ |  | $\$$ | $6,303.6$ |  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 572.0 |  | 794.0 |  | $5,797.4$ |  |
|  | 310.8 |  | 85.7 |  | 119.4 |  |
|  | 324.1 |  | 323.9 |  | 2.0 |  |
|  | 111.2 |  | 198.8 |  | 27.8 |  |
|  |  |  | $\mathbf{7 , 7 0 6 . 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{\$}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 5 3 9 . 4}$ |

## Total Debt ${ }^{(1)}$


${ }^{(1)}$ Includes current portion of long-term debt, short-term borrowings and long-term debt.
${ }^{(2)}$ Includes our November 2012 debt issuances of $\$ 800$ aggregate principal amount of Senior Notes, which pre-funded our plan to redeem a similar amount of debt in 2013.
(\$ in Millions)

## Summary

- Q1 a solid start on FY-17 performance objectives
- Continuing traction from key strategic initiatives
> Quality of our agency offerings, creative talent, embedded and specialty digital, and "open architecture" solutions
> Strength in high-growth disciplines
> Effective expense management
- Focus on additional margin improvement
- Financial strength continues to be a source of value creation
> Solid investment grade ratings across the board
> Raised dividend and authorized new share repurchase program (as previously announced in February)


# $\|$ 

Interpublic Group
Appendix

## Depreciation and Amortization

|  | 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 |  | Q2 |  | Q3 |  | Q4 |  | YTD 2017 |  |
| Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and intangible assets | \$ | 41.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 41.0 |
| Amortization of restricted stock and other non-cash compensation |  | 29.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29.7 |
| Net amortization of bond discounts and deferred financing costs |  | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.4 |
|  | 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Q1 |  | Q2 |  |  |  |  |  | 2016 |
| Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and intangible assets | \$ | 38.0 | \$ | 39.8 | \$ | 39.7 | \$ | 42.7 | \$ | 160.2 |
| Amortization of restricted stock and other non-cash compensation |  | 23.1 |  | 16.8 |  | 19.1 |  | 26.6 |  | 85.6 |
| Net amortization of bond discounts and deferred financing costs |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  | 1.4 |  | 5.6 |

## Page 14

## Reconciliation of Organic Measures



## Reconciliation of Organic Revenue Growth

|  | Last Twelve Months Ending |  | ing of evenue |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Compon } \\ & \text { eign } \\ & \text { ency } \end{aligned}$ |  | During th tions / es) |  | anic |  | Period nue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12/31/05 | \$ | 6,387.0 | \$ | 40.4 | \$ | (107.4) | \$ | (56.2) | \$ | 6,263.8 |
|  | 3/31/06 |  | 6,323.8 |  | (10.9) |  | (132.6) |  | 81.5 |  | 6,261.8 |
|  | 6/30/06 |  | 6,418.4 |  | (8.8) |  | (157.5) |  | (68.5) |  | 6,183.6 |
|  | 9/30/06 |  | 6,335.9 |  | (13.9) |  | (140.4) |  | 15.6 |  | 6,197.2 |
|  | 12/31/06 |  | 6,263.8 |  | 20.7 |  | (165.5) |  | 57.8 |  | 6,176.8 |
|  | 3/31/07 |  | 6,261.8 |  | 78.4 |  | (147.2) |  | 16.0 |  | 6,209.0 |
|  | 6/30/07 |  | 6,183.6 |  | 102.4 |  | (124.7) |  | 166.6 |  | 6,327.9 |
|  | 9/30/07 |  | 6,197.2 |  | 137.3 |  | (110.9) |  | 209.2 |  | 6,432.8 |
|  | 12/31/07 |  | 6,176.8 |  | 197.5 |  | (70.7) |  | 233.1 |  | 6,536.7 |
|  | 3/31/08 |  | 6,209.0 |  | 217.8 |  | (45.9) |  | 280.6 |  | 6,661.5 |
|  | 6/30/08 |  | 6,327.9 |  | 244.8 |  | (12.6) |  | 282.4 |  | 6,842.5 |
|  | 9/30/08 |  | 6,432.8 |  | 237.4 |  | 32.8 |  | 317.2 |  | 7,020.2 |
|  | 12/31/08 |  | 6,536.7 |  | 71.5 |  | 87.6 |  | 243.0 |  | 6,938.8 |
|  | 3/31/09 |  | 6,661.5 |  | (88.3) |  | 114.7 |  | 91.9 |  | 6,779.8 |
|  | 6/30/09 |  | 6,842.5 |  | (286.2) |  | 139.2 |  | (275.3) |  | 6,420.2 |
|  | 9/30/09 |  | 7,020.2 |  | (390.1) |  | 115.2 |  | (636.4) |  | 6,108.9 |
|  | 12/31/09 |  | 6,938.8 |  | (251.6) |  | 69.1 |  | (748.9) |  | 6,007.4 |
|  | 3/31/10 |  | 6,779.8 |  | (88.2) |  | 36.0 |  | (705.4) |  | 6,022.2 |
|  | 6/30/10 |  | 6,420.2 |  | 59.1 |  | 2.0 |  | (316.9) |  | 6,164.4 |
|  | 9/30/10 |  | 6,108.9 |  | 117.7 |  | 9.6 |  | 60.1 |  | 6,296.3 |
|  | 12/31/10 |  | 6,007.4 |  | 63.3 |  | 17.0 |  | 419.6 |  | 6,507.3 |
|  | 3/31/11 |  | 6,022.2 |  | 21.0 |  | 18.2 |  | 583.7 |  | 6,645.1 |
|  | 6/30/11 |  | 6,164.4 |  | 61.5 |  | 12.4 |  | 535.8 |  | 6,774.1 |
|  | 9/30/11 |  | 6,296.3 |  | 119.1 |  | (7.7) |  | 539.5 |  | 6,947.2 |
|  | 12/31/11 |  | 6,507.3 |  | 122.2 |  | (8.6) |  | 393.7 |  | 7,014.6 |
|  | 3/31/12 |  | 6,645.1 |  | 92.9 |  | (1.4) |  | 310.0 |  | 7,046.6 |
|  | 6/30/12 |  | 6,774.1 |  | (14.3) |  | 14.5 |  | 247.3 |  | 7,021.6 |
|  | 9/30/12 |  | 6,947.2 |  | (117.2) |  | 39.7 |  | 95.8 |  | 6,965.5 |
|  | 12/31/12 |  | 7,014.6 |  | (147.6) |  | 41.8 |  | 47.4 |  | 6,956.2 |
|  | 3/31/13 |  | 7,046.6 |  | (143.7) |  | 48.2 |  | 41.3 |  | 6,992.4 |
|  | 6/30/13 |  | 7,021.6 |  | (111.4) |  | 56.9 |  | 65.8 |  | 7,032.9 |
|  | 9/30/13 |  | 6,965.5 |  | (80.3) |  | 49.5 |  | 128.2 |  | 7,062.9 |
|  | 12/31/13 |  | 6,956.2 |  | (80.4) |  | 50.3 |  | 196.2 |  | 7,122.3 |
|  | 3/31/14 |  | 6,992.4 |  | (89.9) |  | 51.2 |  | 263.1 |  | 7,216.8 |
|  | 6/30/14 |  | 7,032.9 |  | (80.6) |  | 51.6 |  | 308.1 |  | 7,312.0 |
|  | 9/30/14 |  | 7,062.9 |  | (53.5) |  | 74.3 |  | 369.0 |  | 7,452.7 |
|  | 12/31/14 |  | 7,122.3 |  | (75.5) |  | 95.3 |  | 395.0 |  | 7,537.1 |
|  | 3/31/15 |  | 7,216.8 |  | (125.7) |  | 98.4 |  | 386.1 |  | 7,575.6 |
|  | 6/30/15 |  | 7,312.0 |  | (223.5) |  | 85.3 |  | 426.5 |  | 7,600.3 |
|  | 9/30/15 |  | 7,452.7 |  | (336.2) |  | 58.3 |  | 449.9 |  | 7,624.7 |
|  | 12/31/15 |  | 7,537.1 |  | (408.5) |  | 23.7 |  | 461.5 |  | 7,613.8 |
|  | 3/31/16 |  | 7,575.6 |  | (388.5) |  | 11.9 |  | 480.8 |  | 7,679.8 |
|  | 6/30/16 |  | 7,600.3 |  | (315.6) |  | 10.8 |  | 426.1 |  | 7,721.6 |
|  | 9/30/16 |  | 7,624.7 |  | (237.5) |  | 16.4 |  | 374.7 |  | 7,778.3 |
|  | 12/31/16 |  | 7,613.8 |  | (159.7) |  | 15.3 |  | 377.2 |  | 7,846.6 |
| Page 16 | 3/31/17 |  | 7,679.8 |  | (124.9) |  | (7.4) |  | 311.0 |  | 7,858.5 |

## Reconciliation of Adjusted Results ${ }^{(1)}$

| (Loss) Income Before Income Taxes | Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | As Reported |  | Losses on Sales of Businesses |  | Valuation Allow ance Reversals |  | Adjusted Results |  |
|  | \$ | (13.0) | \$ | (16.3) |  |  | \$ | 3.3 |
| Benefit of Income Taxes |  | 15.6 |  | 0.4 | \$ | 12.2 |  | 3.0 |
| Equity in Net Income of Unconsolidated Affiliates |  | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 |
| Net Loss Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests |  | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.7 |
| Net Income Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Basic and Diluted | \$ | 5.4 | \$ | (15.9) | \$ | 12.2 | \$ | 9.1 |


| Weighted-Average Num ber of Common Shares Outstanding - Basic | 400.6 | 400.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Add: Effect of Dilutive Securities |  |  |
| $\quad$ Restricted Stock, Stock Options and Other Equity Aw ards | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Weighted-Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding - Diluted | 409.3 | 409.3 |
|  |  |  |


| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Basic | $\$$ | 0.01 | $\$$ | $(0.04)$ | $\$$ | 0.03 | $\$$ | 0.02 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Earnings Per Share Available to IPG Common Stockholders - Diluted | $\$$ | 0.01 | $\$$ | $(0.04)$ | $\$$ | 0.03 | $\$$ | 0.02 |

(1) The following table reconciles our reported results to our adjusted non-GAAP results that excludes the losses on sales of businesses in our international markets, primarily in Continental Europe, and valuation allowance reversals as a result of the classification of certain assets as held for sale. The losses on sales of businesses amount includes losses on completed dispositions and the classification of certain assets as held for sale during the first quarter of 2016. The effect of the adoption of the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Update 2016-09, which was previously included in this table in 2016, has now been removed as the effect of the adoption is included in both periods presented within this presentation. Management believes the resulting comparisons provide useful supplemental data that, while not a substitute for GAAP measures, allow for greater transparency in the review of our financial and operational performance.
(Amounts in Millions, except per share amounts)

Interpublic Group
Metrics Update

## Metrics Update

| Category | Metric |
| :--- | :--- |
| SALARIES \& RELATED | Trailing Twelve Months |
| (\% of revenue) | Base, Benefits \& Tax |
|  | Incentive Expense |
|  | Severance Expense |
|  | Temporary Help |
| OFFICE \& GENERAL | Trailing Twelve Months |
| (\% of revenue) | Professional Fees |
|  | Occupancy Expense (ex-D\&A) |
|  | T\&E, Office Supplies \& Telecom |
|  | All Other O\&G |
| FINANCIAL | Available Liquidity |
|  | \$1.0 Billion 5-Year Credit Facility Covenants |

## Salaries \& Related Expenses

## \% of Revenue, Trailing Twelve Months



## Salaries \& Related Expenses (\% of Revenue)

## Three Months Ended March 31






2017

"All Other Salaries \& Related," not shown, was $2.3 \%$ and $3.4 \%$ for the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016,

## Office \& General Expenses

## \% of Revenue, Trailing Twelve Months



## Office \& General Expenses (\% of Revenue)

## Three Months Ended March 31


"All Other O\&G" primarily includes production expenses and, to a lesser extent, depreciation and amortization, bad debt expense, adjustments to contingent acquisition obligations, foreign currency losses (gains), spending to support new business activity, net restructuring and other reorganization-related charges (reversals), long-lived asset impairments and other expenses.

## Available Liquidity

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Marketable Securities + Available Committed Credit Facility


Cash, Cash Equivalents and Short-Term Marketable Securities Available Committed Credit Facility

## \$1.0 Billion 5-Year Credit Facility Covenants

## Covenants

I. Interest Coverage Ratio (not less than): Actual Interest Coverage Ratio:
II. Leverage Ratio (not greater than):

Actual Leverage Ratio:

Interest Coverage Ratio - Interest Expense Reconciliation Interest Expense:

- Interest income
- Other

Net interest expense ${ }^{(1)}$ :

EBITDA Reconciliation
Operating Income:

+ Depreciation and amortization
EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ :
19.5
$\$ 63.7$

| Last Twelve Months <br> Ending March 31, 2017 |
| ---: |
| 5.00 x |
| 18.89 x |
|  |
| 3.50 x |
| 1.59 x |

Last Twelve Months
Ending March 31, 2017
$\$ 88.9$
5.7

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\begin{array}{r}
\text { Last Twelve Months } \\
\text { Ending March 31, } 2017
\end{array} \\
\$ 9947.7 \\
255.4 \\
\hline \$ 1,203.1 \\
\hline \hline
\end{array}
$$

## Cautionary Statement

This investor presentation contains forward-looking statements. Statements in this investor presentation that are not historical facts, including statements about management's beliefs and expectations, constitute forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current plans, estimates and projections, and are subject to change based on a number of factors, including those outlined in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1A, Risk Factors. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and we undertake no obligation to update publicly any of them in light of new information or future events.

Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. A number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Such factors include, but are not limited to, the following:
$\rightarrow$ potential effects of a challenging economy, for example, on the demand for our advertising and marketing services, on our clients' financial condition and on our business or financial condition;
$\rightarrow$ our ability to attract new clients and retain existing clients;
$\rightarrow$ our ability to retain and attract key employees;
$\rightarrow$ risks associated with assumptions we make in connection with our critical accounting estimates, including changes in assumptions associated with any effects of a weakened economy;
$\rightarrow$ potential adverse effects if we are required to recognize impairment charges or other adverse accounting-related developments;
$\rightarrow$ risks associated with the effects of global, national and regional economic and political conditions, including counterparty risks and fluctuations in economic growth rates, interest rates and currency exchange rates; and
$\rightarrow$ developments from changes in the regulatory and legal environment for advertising and marketing and communications services companies around the world.

Investors should carefully consider these factors and the additional risk factors outlined in more detail in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K under Item 1A, Risk Factors.


[^0]:    Page 4 See reconciliation of segment organic revenue change on page 15.

